## Direct Overt U.S. Aid Appropriations and Military Reimbursements to Pakistan, FY2002-FY2013

Prepared by the Congressional Research Service for distribution to multiple congressional offices, February 29, 2012 (rounded to the nearest millions of dollars)

Program or Account	FY 2002- FY2006	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011	FY 2012 (est.)	Program or Account Total	FY 2013 (req.)
1206	28	14	131 <sup>d</sup>	139 <sup>d</sup>	_	_	_	312	_
CN	32	49	54	47	43	39	h	264	h
CSF <sup>a</sup>	4,947	731	1,019	685	1,499	f	f	8,881 <sup>f</sup>	f
FMF	971	297	298	300	294	295	295	2,750	350
IMET	7	2	2	2	5	4	5	27	6
INCLE	224	24	22	88	170	114	116	758	124
NADR	33	10	10	13	24	25	21	136	19
PCF/PCCF	_	_	_	400	700 <sup>e</sup>	800 <sup>g</sup>	800	2,700 <sup>g</sup>	800
<b>Total Security-Related</b>	6,242	1,127	1,536	1,674	2,735	1,277	1,237	15,828	1,299
CSH/GHCS	105	22	30	34	30	28	_	249	_
DA	161	95	30		_	_		286	_
ESF	1,639 <sup>c</sup>	394	347	1,114	1,292	919	865	6,570	928
Food Aid <sup>b</sup>	133	_	50	55	124	51	9	422	_
HRDF	6	11	_	_	_	_	_	17	_
IDA	70	50	50	103	232	145	_	650	_
MRA	38	4		61	49	_		152	
<b>Total Economic-Related</b>	2,152	576	507	1,367	1,727	1,143	874	8,346	928
<b>Grand Total</b>	8,394	1,703	2,043	3,041	4,462	2,420	2,111	24,174	2,227

Sources: U.S. Departments of State, Defense, and Agriculture; U.S. Agency for International Development

Note: Final obligation and disbursement totals typically are lower than program account appropriations

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## **Abbreviations:**

1206: Section 1206 of the National Defense Authorization Act (NDAA) for FY2006 (P.L. 109-163, global train and equip)

CN: Counternarcotics Funds (Pentagon budget)
CSF: Coalition Support Funds (Pentagon budget)

CSH: Child Survival and Health (Global Health and Child Survival, or GHCS, from FY2010)

DA: Development Assistance ESF: Economic Support Funds FMF: Foreign Military Financing

HRDF: Human Rights and Democracy Funds

IDA: International Disaster Assistance (Pakistani earthquake, flood, and internally displaced persons relief)

IMET: International Military Education and Training

INCLE: International Narcotics Control and Law Enforcement (includes border security)

MRA: Migration and Refugee Assistance (also includes Emergency Migration and Refugee Assistance or ERMA)

NADR: Nonproliferation, Anti-Terrorism, Demining, and Related (the majority allocated for Pakistan is for anti-terrorism assistance)
PCF/PCCF: Pakistan Counterinsurgency Fund/Counterinsurgency Capability Fund (PCF overseen by the Pentagon, PCCF overseen by State)

## Notes:

- a. CSF is Pentagon funding to reimburse Pakistan for its support of U.S. military operations; it is technically not foreign assistance.
- b. P.L.480 Title I (loans), P.L.480 Title II (grants), and Section 416(b) of the Agricultural Act of 1949, as amended (surplus agricultural commodity donations). Food aid totals do not include freight costs.
- c. Congress authorized Pakistan to use the FY2003 and FY2004 ESF allocations to cancel a total of \$1.5 billion in debt to the U.S. government. d. Includes \$75 million for FY2008 and \$25 million for FY2009 to train and equip Pakistan's Frontier Corps as authorized by Section 1206 of the NDAA for FY2008 (P.L. 110-181).
- e. These funds were appropriated in and became available on the final day of FY2009.
- f. Congress appropriated \$1.6 billion for FY2011 and \$1.69 billion for FY2012, and the Administration has requested \$1.75 billion for FY2013, in additional CSF for all U.S. coalition partners. Pakistan has in the past received more than three-quarters of such funds. Disbursements to Pakistan have been on hold since December 2010, with approximately \$600 million approved for the first two quarters of FY2011.
- g. In July 2011, the Administration suspended approximately \$440 million in planned PCF payments following the Pakistani government's expulsion of most American military trainers. This amount has not been deducted from the FY2011 total.
- h. This funding is "requirements-based;" there are no pre-allocation data.